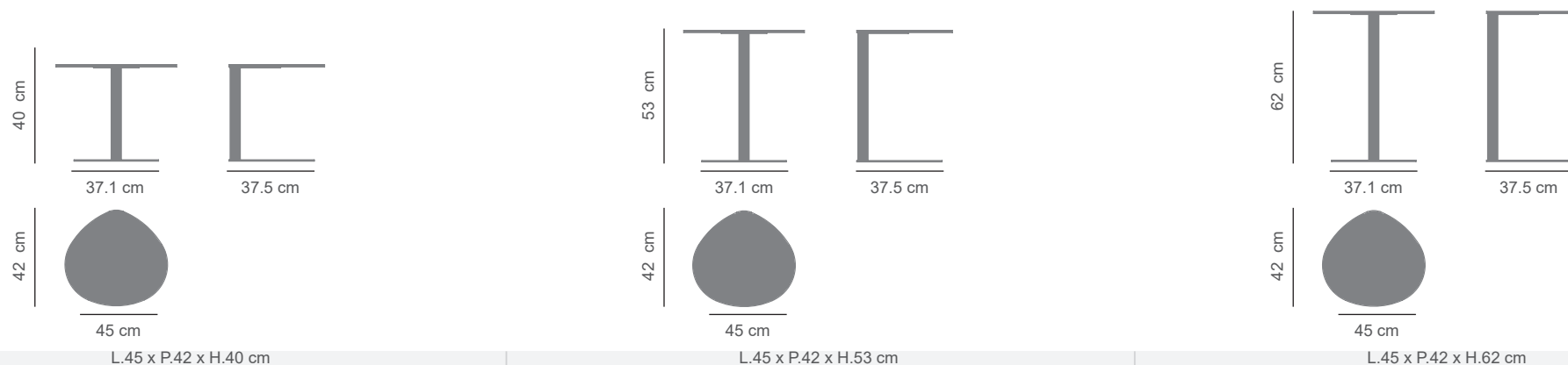


Table basse



Métal - *finition époxy laquée*

